Global trends - East Asia & Pacific

International Funding for Financial Inclusion (2008-2018)

Source: CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2008-2018; Trendable Set N=21; Symbiotics MIV Survey 2009 - 2019
Funding Purpose

Number of Projects by Theme (2018)

- Micro and Small Enterprises: 144
- Rural and Agriculture Finance: 47
- Digital Finance: 14
- Women: 26
- Youth: 9
- Green Finance: 2

Funding Composition by Level of Intervention (2018)

- Funding Supply: 80%
- Market Infrastructure: 2%
- Capacity Building: 2%
- Policy: 14%
- Individuals: 2%

Source: CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2018, N=23 Funders
**Funding Composition by Recipient Type**

**Trends in Commitments by Recipient Type (2012-2018)**

- **2012**: 0.13bn
- **2013**: 0.25bn
- **2014**: 0.32bn
- **2015**: 0.38bn
- **2016**: 0.18bn
- **2017**: 0.11bn
- **2018**: 0.05bn

- **Source**: CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2012-2018, N=23 Funders

**Funding Composition by Recipient Type (2008-2018)**

- **2018**:
  - 65% (Government)
  - 18% (MII)
  - 13% (Other intermediary)

- **2017**:
  - 69% (Government)
  - 19% (MII)
  - 5% (Other intermediary)

- **2016**:
  - 54% (Government)
  - 35% (MII)
  - 7% (Other intermediary)

- **2015**:
  - 68% (Government)
  - 19% (MII)
  - 3% (Other intermediary)

- **2014**:
  - 47% (Government)
  - 38% (MII)
  - 6% (Other intermediary)

- **2013**:
  - 44% (Government)
  - 34% (MII)
  - 6% (Other intermediary)

- **2012**:
  - 45% (Government)
  - 35% (MII)
  - 5% (Other intermediary)

- **Source**: CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2012-2018, N=23 Funders
**Funding Composition by Instrument Type**

**Trends in Funding by Instrument (2008-2018)**

- **Debt**
- **Equity**
- **Guarantee**
- **Grant**
- **Structured Finance**

**Source:** CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2012-2018, N=23 Funders
**Geographic Reach**

**Funding Composition by Region (2018)**
- East Asia & Pacific 100%

**Project Composition by Region (2018)**
- East Asia & Pacific 100%

**Trends in Commitments by Region (2012-2018)**
- 2012: 2.02bn
- 2013: 2.02bn
- 2014: 1.76bn
- 2015: 1.76bn
- 2016: 2.88bn
- 2017: 2.88bn
- 2018: 3.36bn

**Source:** CGAP Cross-Border Funder Survey 2012-2018, N=23 Funders