



# FINTECHS AND FINANCIAL INCLUSION

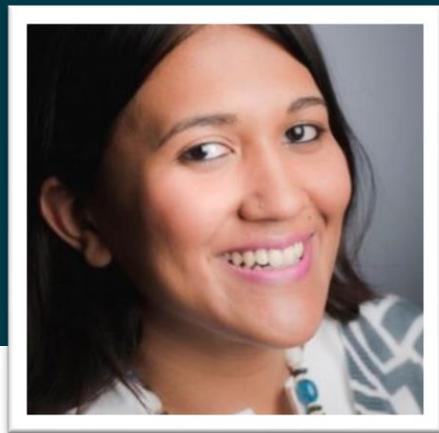
## Past the hype and exploring their potential

Photo: People's Pension Trust 2017

June 4, 2019



# Speakers



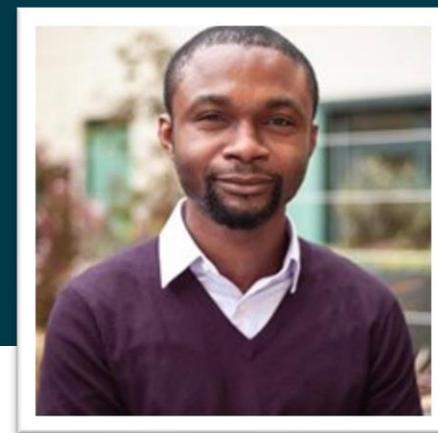
**Gayatri Murthy**

Financial Sector  
Specialist  
CGAP



**Bernie Akporiaye**

Co-founder and  
CEO  
MaTontine



**Yaw Mante**

Investment  
Associate  
Flourish

# Fintech: Where is the potential?

CGAP Pilots and Research

# Fintech companies can affect financial inclusion but we need to get past the hype

- Fintechs exist within a larger environment of tech-based innovation by banks, telcos, ICT companies, superplatforms, etc. But they, more than others, may be wired to push boundaries in innovation.
- Not all fintechs are relevant to financial inclusion. But there is a cohort of companies that offer services for underserved segments or resolve complex pain points in financial inclusion efforts.

## FOR THE UNDERSERVED, LOW-INCOME CUSTOMER



Better  
experience



Improved  
products



New value  
propositions

## FOR EMERGING AND DEVELOPING MARKETS



Better  
infrastructure  
(financial)



Greater  
competition  
& choice



Use cases  
for payments  
accounts

# Answering three questions, one at a time

## How does the **technology** solve a financial inclusion challenge?

- Sample: Can satellite data lower costs for farmer insurance?
- Sample: Can better UI/UX drive payments use?

CGAP Pilots  
(2016-2018)

## What **business models** are sustainable?



Insuretech



Digital Payments



P2P Platforms

## Is there **measurable impact** to financial inclusion efforts?

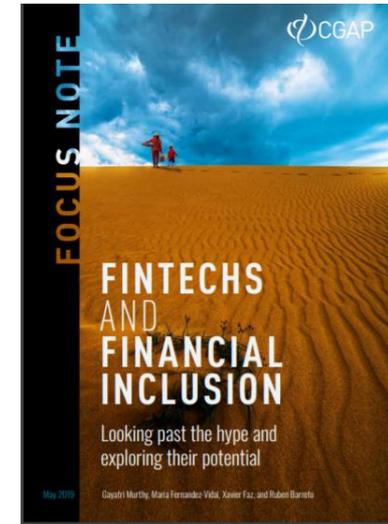
- Sample: What percentage of unsecured lending to individuals and MSMEs is through fintechs?
- Sample: Has insuretech expanded access to previously uninsured farmers and microbusinesses?

# Linking technology to a financial inclusion “proof point”

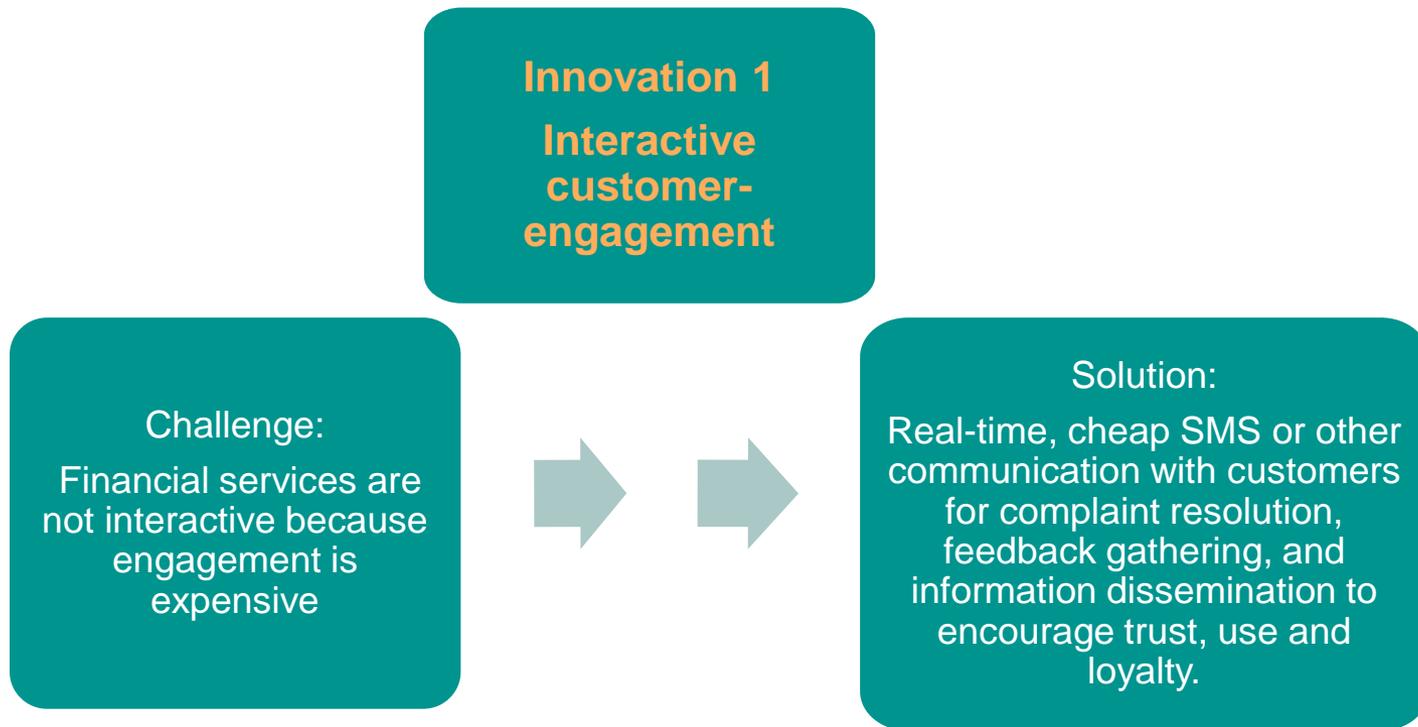
- We worked with 18 fintech companies to test if the use of technology makes a difference to a real financial inclusion challenge.
- We concluded that five innovation areas display the potential for fintechs to impact financial inclusion.

Find this report and other articles at:

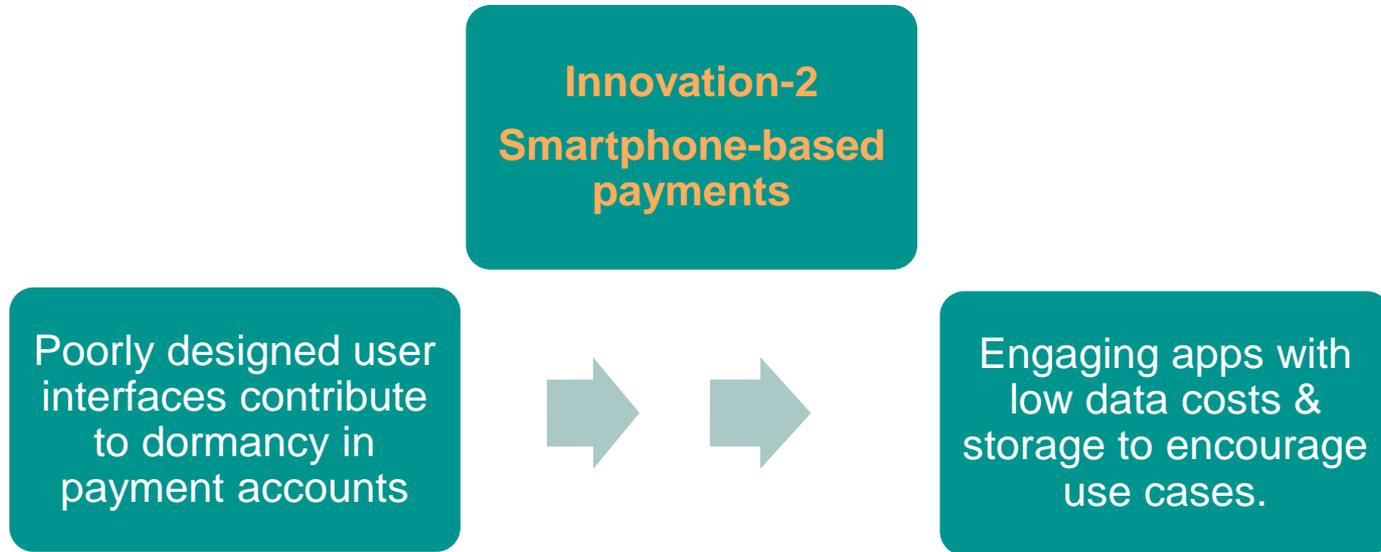
<https://www.cgap.org/topics/collections/fintech-refocusing-on-the-poor>



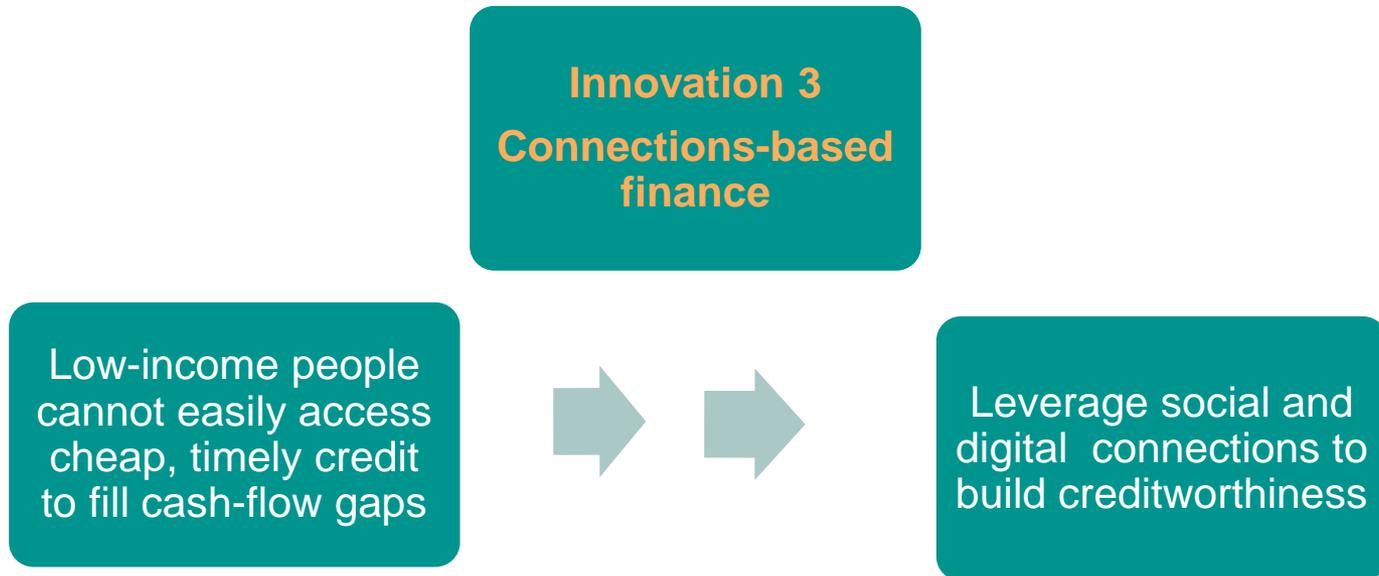
# 1- Can financial services for the poor be interactive?



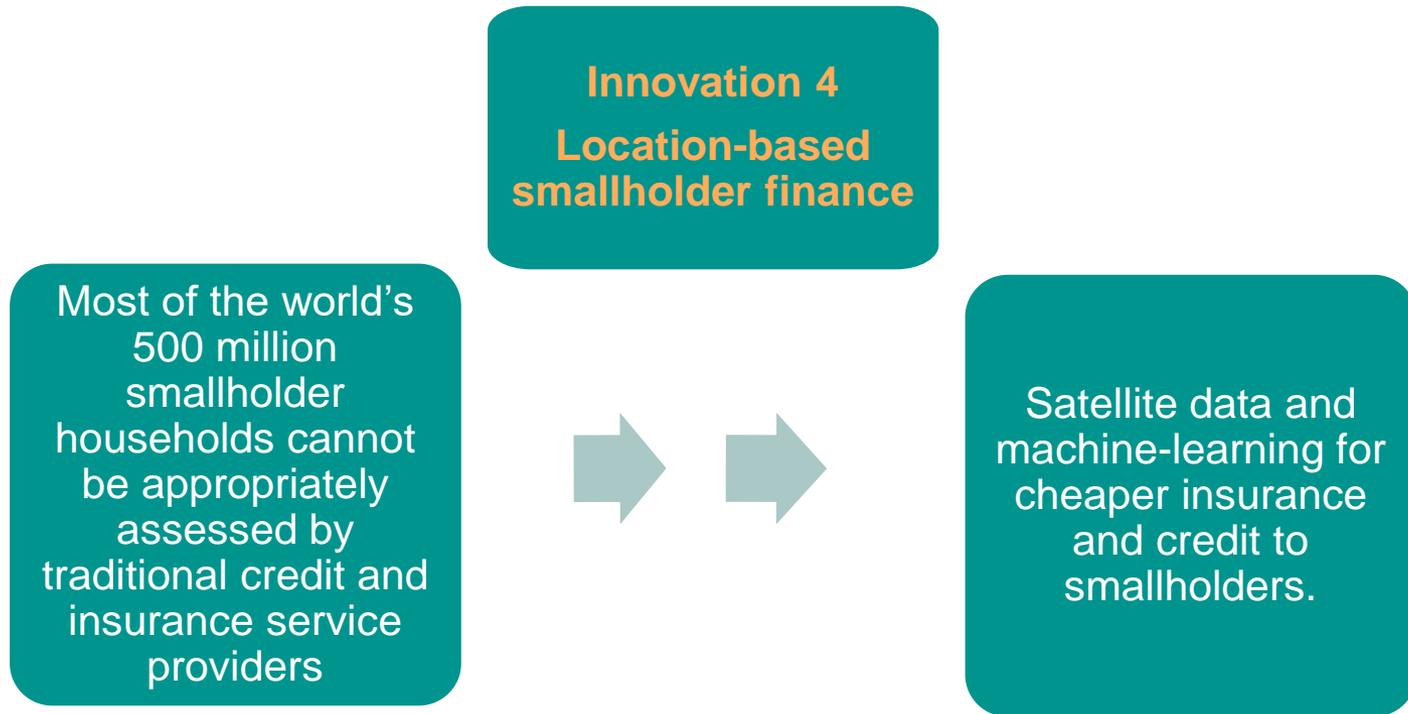
## 2- Can low-cost, intuitive payment apps drive usage?



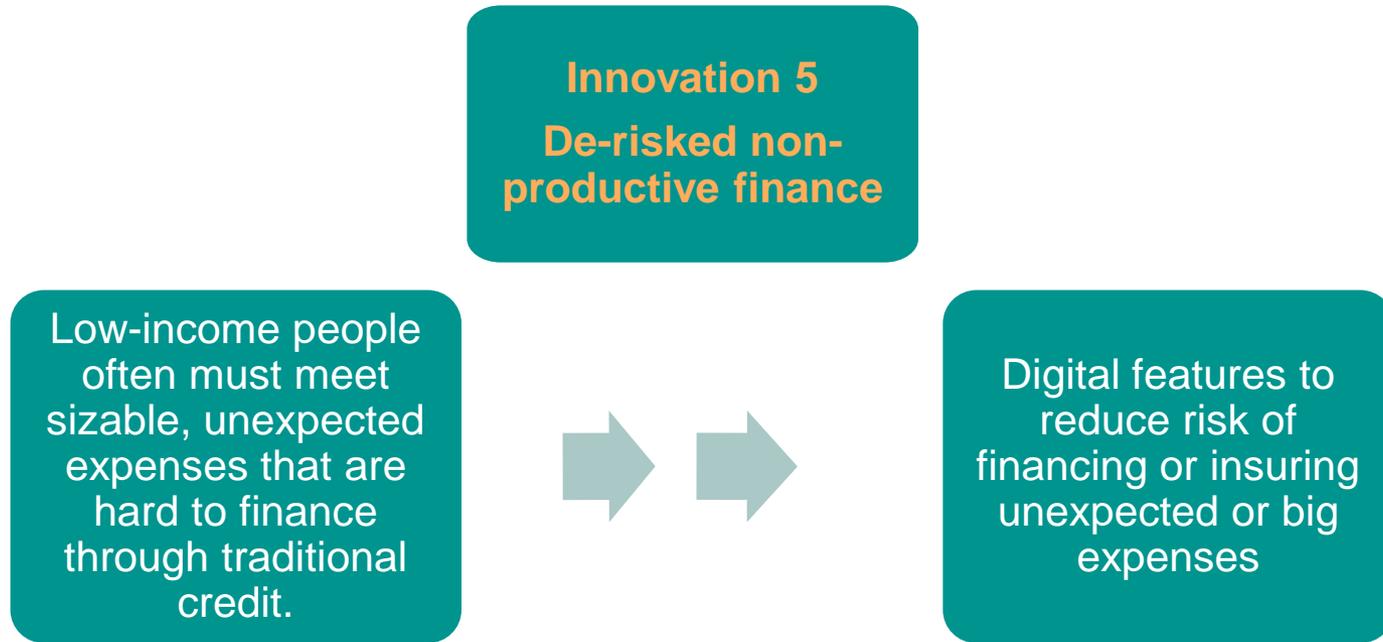
# 3- Can the strength of our connections make us creditworthy?



# 4- Can understanding a farmer's location unlock cheaper credit and insurance?



# 5- How can we finance big, unexpected expenses with lowered risk?



# The pilots also revealed macroscopic lessons

- Fintechs face a universal set of internal challenges
  - An innovative idea is only the first step. The real challenge begins when a new fintech starts to assemble the right team, partnerships, and technology to bring a service to market.
- Funders have a role to play in catalyzing fintech's effects
  - Unlock innovation and produce relevant lessons for the financial services market.

# Being an inclusive fintech

Wins and roadblocks



Bernie Akporiaye

Co-founder and  
CEO

MaTontine

# matontine

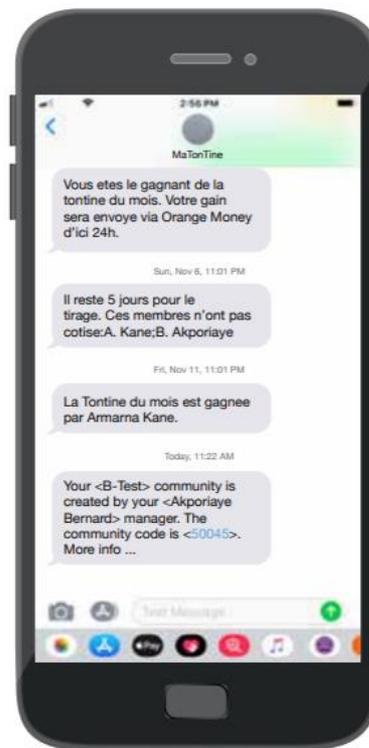


Unlocking access to financial  
services for the financially  
excluded in Africa

# Arriving at the right value proposition

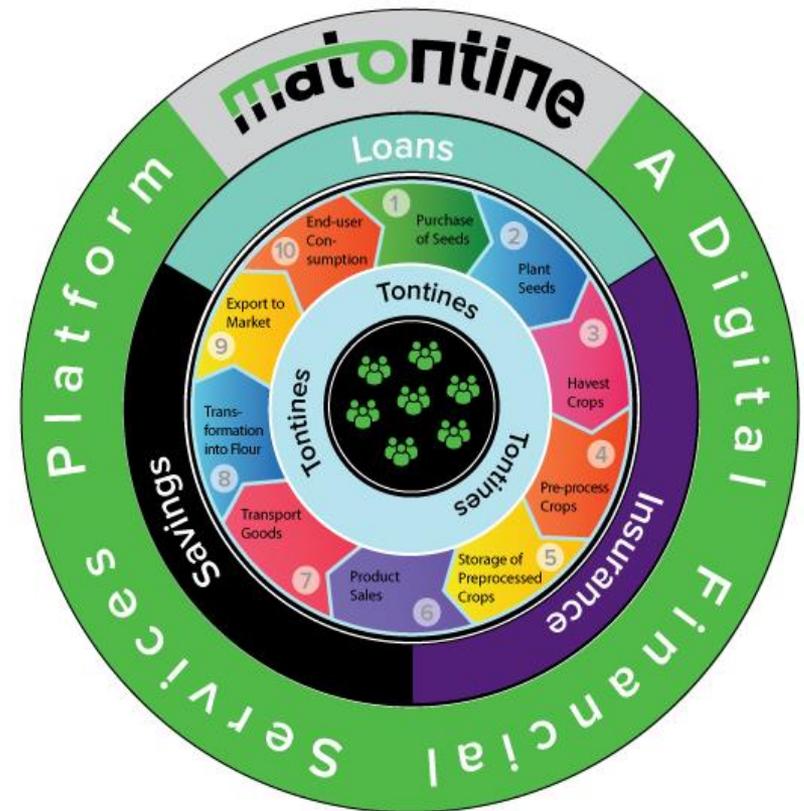
**MaTontine digitizes traditional savings circles in order to provide access to financial services like small loans via a basic, feature phone.**

**Thereby reducing the cost of borrowing by 75% or more.**



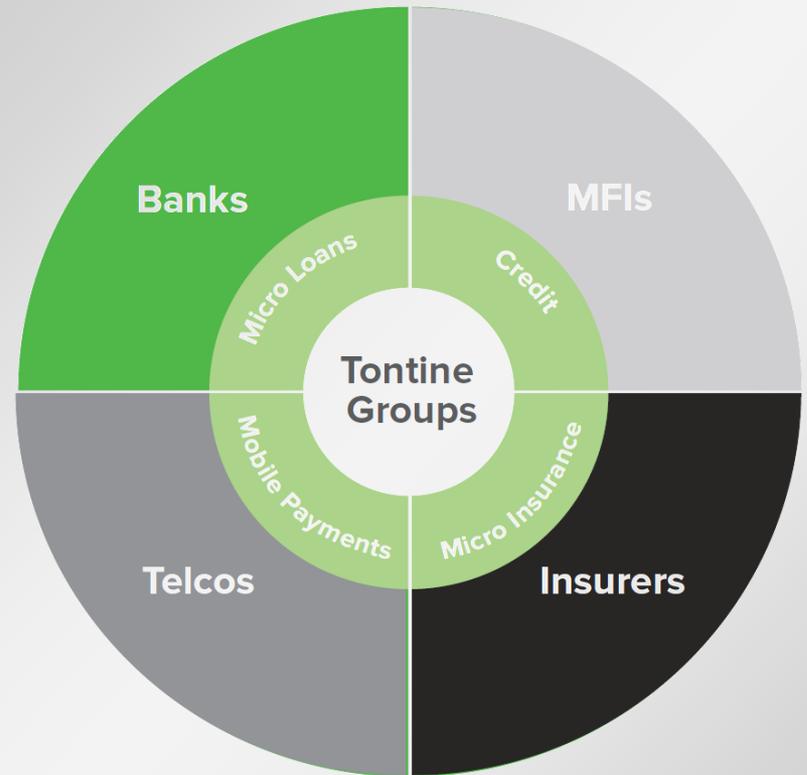
# Arriving at the right value proposition

To succeed, MaTontine must make tontine payments more convenient but also fit into its customer's life and business value chain



# Forming partnerships and complying with regulations

To provide its multi-sided, digital financial services platform, MaTontine must partner with a wide variety of other actors.



# What funders can do

Addressing gaps and guiding the market



Yaw Mante

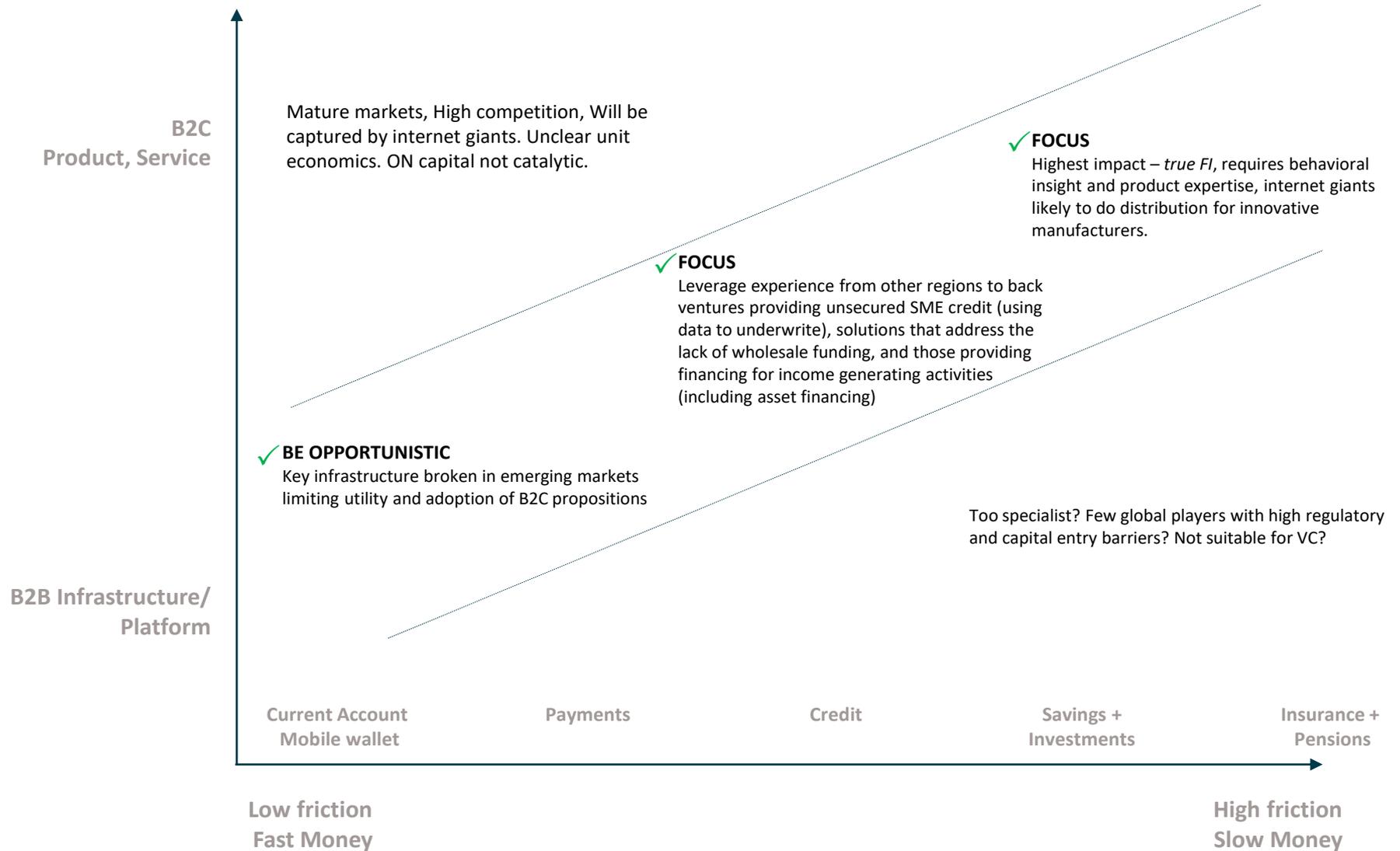
Investment  
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Questions:

- What is a funder's role in the fintech ecosystem?
- What are the insights driving your work?
  - (beyond payments and credit)
- What does success look like?

# We focus on high engagement, strategic finance products and productive + responsible digital credit



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Addressing gaps and guiding the market



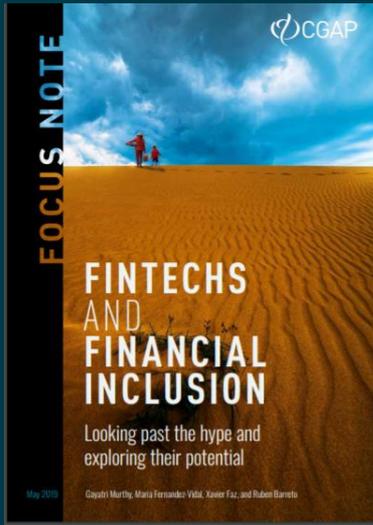
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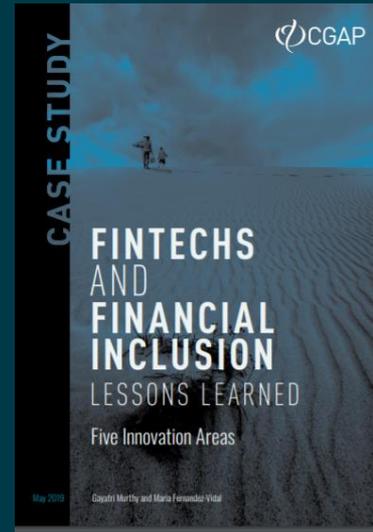
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# For further reading



Main paper  
summary lessons



Case studies  
showcasing pilots with  
18 fintechs

<https://www.cgap.org/fintech>

# Thank you

To learn more, please visit  
[www.cgap.org](http://www.cgap.org)

